Year: 8
STRAND: NUMBERS

Date: Wednesday 8 April 2020
TOPIC: PERCENTAGE (\%)

LESSON OUTCOME: At the end of this lesson student(s) should be able to use $\%$ with Money.

Instructions: Hi dear Parents/Guardians and students - In this Lesson students are going to use $\%$ with money and do the questions for Exercise 4.3 and 4.4.
[ Note that all the Quizzes/Test and or Assignment will be based on the selected questions for each exercise. These lessons are designed for one hour per Lesson. ]

What to do: Do the following selected questions
Exercise 4.3
Exercise 4.4 (AII)
Solutions: Solutions will be available online via
https://www.facebook.com/centralschoolemergencyforum/posts/108720557434149

## Using Percentages with Money

A discount is an amount of money taken off the full price or total. The discount is usually written as a percentage.

Example: $\quad$ A CD player is priced at 60000 vt . The store is offering a $15 \%$ discount. Find a. the discount and b. the new selling price.
a.
$15 \%$ of 60000
$=\frac{15}{100} \times \frac{60000}{1}$
$=9000 \mathrm{vt}$
b. New price $=$ Marked price - discount
$=$ 60000-9000
$=51000 \mathrm{vt}$

102

## YEAR 8 MATHEMATICS WEEK 102020 (TERM 1)

## EXERCISE 4.3

Copy and complete the table to find the sale price.

| Market Price | \% Discount | Discount |
| ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5000 vt | $25 \%$ |  |
| 2500 vt | $30 \%$ |  |
| 600 vt | $40 \%$ |  |
| 12000 vt | $20 \%$ |  |
| 11500 vt | $10 \%$ |  |
| 8500 vt | $12 \%$ |  |
| 960 vt | $8 \%$ |  |
| 880 vt | $12.5 \%$ |  |
| 6600 vt | $7 \frac{1}{2} \%$ |  |
| 4500 vt | $18 \%$ |  |
| 19000 vt | $15 \%$ |  |
| 9000 vt | $18 \%$ |  |
| 1000 vt | $22 \frac{3}{4} \%$ |  |
| 3000 vt | $3.7 \%$ |  |

A commission is a payment received by a salesperson for selling goods or services. It is often calculated as a percentage of the price of the goods or services being sold.

Example Annie sold 17000 vt worth of clothes one week. She receives $15 \%$ commission from the owner of the store.
How much money did she earn?
Answer: $15 \%$ of 17000 vt
$=\frac{15}{100} \times \frac{17000}{1}$
$=2550 \mathrm{vt}$

## YEAR 8 MATHEMATICS WEEK 102020 (TERM 1)

## EXERCISE 4.4

1. Calculate the value of the commission on each of the following sales:

|  | Total Sales | Commission |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| a. | 20000 vt | $5 \%$ |
| b. | 650000 vt | $10 \%$ |
| c. | 3000 vt | $15 \%$ |
| d. | 15500 vt | $22 \%$ |
| e. | 170000 vt | $13.5 \%$ |
| f. | 90000 vt | $8.6 \%$ |
| g. | 6000 vt | $12 \frac{1}{2} \%$ |
| h. | 2300 vt | $7 \frac{1}{2} \%$ |
| i. | 1600000 vt | $3 \frac{1}{4} \%$ |
| j. | 556000 vt | $2 \frac{3}{5} \%$ |

2. Roman, a real-estate agent, earns $3 \%$ commission on the first $\$ 80000$ and $2 \%$ on the rest. If he made a sale worth $\$ 156500$, what did he earn?
3. You are offered a wage of $40000 v t$ per week or a $12 \%$ commission on all sales. If you are expected to sell 35000 vt of goods a week, which offer would you take? What would your weekly commission be?
